L'APPRENDIMENTO DELLA LINGUA STRANIERA MEDIANTE ESPERIENZE TEATRALI

Jane Read

27 settembre 2000

DRAMA TECHNIQUES FOR PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

AIMS:

- 1. to learn how to integrate dramatisation as a natural part of every English lesson. We will practise all the techniques together so their use become absolutely clear. These sessions are <u>practical</u>.
- ❖ all exercises practised will be clearly transferable or adaptable to large groups of children.
- classroom management will be emphasised, in particular the innovative "circle" exercises.
- suggestions about cross-curricula themes.
- there will be exercises involving the adaptation of text book materials.
- the materials utilised will be as nearly as possible cost-free.
- hints on how to prepare a show for the public but NOT as the "be-all and end-all" of a course in theatrical techniques!
- 2. to improve English skills in general (the course will be entirely in English).
- 3. to help us as individuals in relaxation, self-expression, self confidence and communication both verbal and non-verbal. To lose inhibitions (an inhibited teacher won't be a good example for her kids!) To become more creative, less restricted by set schemes, behaviour patterns ...
- ❖ What are we enhancing through the use of dramatisation? concentration // imagination // class unity // equality // self expression // self confidence // non verbal communication what else?
 - ❖ A *ROUGH* TIMETABLE FOR OUR 8 SESSIONS:
 - 1. Introduction, organisation, games, working from whole class to pairs to small groups
 - 2. Games & exercises, circle stories, a Halloween story
 - 3. Games & exercises. Group mimes and sketches. Transforming the Halloween story
 - 4. Games & exercises. Writing a script with the class
 - 5. Games & exercises. A TV chat show with music, costumes, set and props
 - 6. Games & exercises. Christmas plays: Rudolf, Scrooge
 - 7. Planning plays suitable for end of year performance: Cinderella, Little Red Riding Hood
 - 8. Practice teaching: everyone chooses one exercise to present to the class, either one we've done together or an original one.

Note: if you have any problems or questions you can phone me on 059 220768 (best after 8pm) or e-mail me at <u>readint@pianeta.it</u>... it's a pleasure for me to help you.

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Session one

Aim: to loosen up, free the imagination, and ready the mind for the drama experience

| MINUTES | ACTIVITY | MATERIALS | COMMENTS |
|---------|---|--|----------|
| 10 | Introduction: overview of this course, circle technique, specific questions and requests. How can drama be a natural part of everyday activities? First steps in preparing equipment etc. | | |
| 5 | Concentration. Listening and thinking. Break from the everyday world. Creation of calm atmosphere | cassette | |
| 5 | Breathing | | • |
| 10 | Personal introductions "Brag session" | | |
| 2 | Classroom technique: whole group→individual→pair→small group | | |
| 10 | <u>Use of the voice</u>: volume, pitch, speedwhole group | poster | |
| 10 | Imagining – things are not what they seem! • Individual | Cone, tube, or any ordinary object | |
| 5 | Break | | |
| 5 | Concentration : quietening the class | | |
| 10 | use of the voice: intonation | poster | |
| 15 | Imagining - things are not what they seem! Pair | chair | |
| 10 | use of the voice: expressing emotions yes! (verbal expression) | Face poster | |
| 10 | "The magic circle" technique: IN! | | |
| 15 | For next week: <u>Imagining</u> – things are not what they seem Group | Bring several ordinary objects | |

Session two

| MINUTES | ACTIVITY | MATERIALS | COM MEN TS |
|---------|---|------------------------------------|------------------|
| 10 | Warm-up: Relaxation - breathing - stretching - English gym | Cassette | |
| 5 | Fast introductions | Microphone | |
| 10 | Body work: co-ordination in pairs: slow motion mirrors – hands only, then whole body | Music . | |
| 10 | <u>Use of the voice</u> : repeat last week's activities Volume: Circle IN! OUT! | Posters | |
| 10 | <u>Circle work</u> – criss-cross walks (walk across to a friend who then walks to another in a different way) | | |
| 5 | Expression: faces + emotions | Poster | |
| 5 | BREAK | | |
| 5 | Breathing & gym | | |
| 10 | Use of the imagination: ordinary objects: take one from a bag and use it in extraordinary ways | Ordinary objects brought from home | |
| 10 | Halloween Circle story: ghost | Tissue ghost Witch hat | |
| 10 | Forming groups: numbering. Each number = an animal, a feeling, a colour etc. Animals in the dark | | |
| 10 | Voice + walk + expression: "It's nine o'clock!" | | |

Session three

| Minutes | <u>Activitv</u> | <u>Materials</u> | comments |
|---------|--|-----------------------|-----------|
| 5 | Concentration, breathing | Soft music | Cool down |
| 5/6 | English gym: vocabulary of numbers, body, prepositions and verbs through activity. | | Warm up |
| 5 | Repeating interjections | Poster | |
| 5 | Mirrors: increasing co-operation and awareness of others | SLOW MUSIC | |
| 10 | Imagination + mime: what's in the box? | Empty box | |
| 5 | Forming groups of four: 1-2-3-4 feelings | | |
| 10 | Vocal exercises: rhythm, agility. Choral reading | poem "Animal Fair" | |
| 5 | Emotions: voice, body and face: "come on!" circle copycat | | |
| 5 | SMOKO! | | |
| 5 | Walking – different surfaces, different weights, problems, personalities | | |
| 5 | Group sketch: presentation. Any text book dialogue, or invent one, like "Come on!" | Scripts | |
| 5 | Costumes: hats, jewellery, scarves, etc. | Old clothes from home | |
| 10 | Use of the stage, props, set, movement, Interpretation of contrasting characters | | |
| 10 | Rehearsals | | |
| 20 | Presentation of performances + comments on each | | |
| 5 | General reflections | | |

THE ANIMAL FAIR

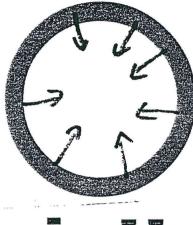
I WENT TO THE ANIMAL FAIR/THE ANIMALS ALL WERE THERE
THE GREAT BABOON /BY THE LIGHT OF THE MOON / WAS COMBING HIS AUBURN HAIR
THE MONKEY, HE GOT DRUNK (hic) / AND SAT ON THE ELEPHANT'S TRUNK
THE ELEPHANT SNEEZED (ah ... ah ... tishooo) / AND FELL TO HIS KNEES...... (ker boom)
AND THAT WAS THE END OF THE MONK
THE MONK THE MONK the monk/ AND THAT WAS THE END OF THE MONK!!

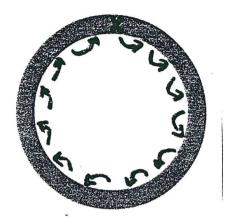
Session four

| Minut es | <u>Activity</u> | Materials | Comments |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|------------|
| 5 | Relaxation | Soft music | |
| 5/10 | Breathing / gymnastics | | |
| 5 | Walking: carrying objects (12 bottles of water; a precious vase) | · | |
| 15 | Mime game: what story is this? | | |
| 5 | Vocal exercises: vowel sounds, volume, speed | | |
| 10 | Choral reading and mime: poem | Poem | |
| 5/10 | Planning a drama course: order of events Different types of intelligence | | discussion |
| 5 | BREAK | | |
| 10 | Presentation of group sketch: Superstar | Props, costumes, music, set | |
| 5 | Discussion of above. Script writing. | | |
| 5 | personality types | | |
| 5 | division into groups according to level of pupils | | |
| 15 | Group work: writing scripts | Pens, paper, creative ideas | |
| 10 | Checking scripts, rehearsals, learning by heart | | |
| (15) | Performances if time | Props, costumes, music, set | |

circle power







copycat



groups



stage



pairs



walk+copy



stage



=equality

| CRIMINALS | COWBOYS | OPERA |
|-----------------|---------|------------|
| ROCK | RAP | DRUNK |
| CLOWNS | PRIESTS | ROBOTS |
| SCARED | SHY | AGGRESSIVE |
| EXCITED | SAD | TIRED |
| LITTLE CHILDREN | POLITE | FRIENDLY |

THE INSTRUMENTS OF THE ACTOR

THE ACTOR

- VOICE
 - o TONE
 - o SPEED
 - INTONATION
 - o PITCH
 - VOLUME
- FACE
- BODY
- GESTURES
- MOVEMENT
 - o RHYTHM
 - COORDINATION
 - SPECIAL TRICKS
- MEMORY
 - VISUAL
 - o AURAL
 - o AFFECTIVE
 - o INTELLECTUAL
- TEAM WORK
 - o EMOTIONAL
 - o PHYSICAL
 - o ACTOR DIRECTOR
- THE AUDIENCE

OTHER TOOLS

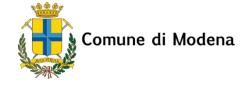
- PROPS
- SET
- MUSIC
- LIGHTS
- COSTUMES
- SPECIAL EFFECTS
- 1 MAKE UP

Il presente documento è tratto dal sito web "Documentaria" del Comune di Modena: https://documentaria.comune.modena.it

Titolo: Cinderella

Sottotitolo: Progetto di animazione teatrale in lingua inglese

Collocazione: LS 84





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